

VIDYA BHAWAN,BALIKA VIDYAPEETH

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## CHAPTER NAME : THE MUGHALS .

### HUMAYUN

- Divided inheritance based on father's will
- Each brother given a province.
- Sher Khan defeated him at chausa 1539 and Kannauj 1540
- He fled to Iran
- God help from Safavid shah
- Recaptured Delhi in 1555
- Died in accident

### AKBAR

- Emperor at 13 years
- Under Bairam Khan campaigns against suri and Afghans
- Suppressed revolt of his half-brother Mirza Hakim and Uzbegs .
- 1568 Sisodiya capital of Chittor was seized
- 1569 Ranthambhore was siezed
- Military campaigns to Gujarat, Bihar, Bengal and Orissa .
- Expansion of Empire to North West
- Qandhar was seized from Safavid Khan
- Kashmir was annexed
- Kabul annexed after death of Mirza Hakim
- Next Deccan, Berar, Khandesh and parts of Ahmednagar
- Ibadat khana : - various religious people discussed (religious Scholars who emphasised ritual and dogma were often bigots )

- **Sulh – I – Kul or universal peace - ethics, honesty and peace - was followed by Jahangir and Shahjahan .**

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**Thanks  
Amresh Kumar**